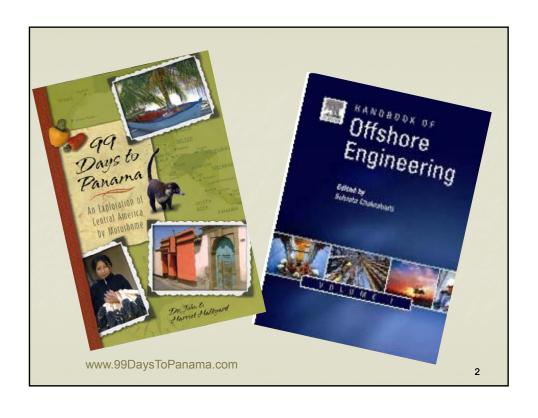
### Welcome to the Writing Workshop

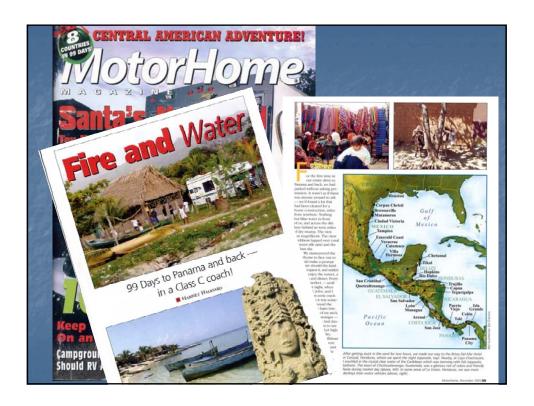
Escapees Wyoming 2008

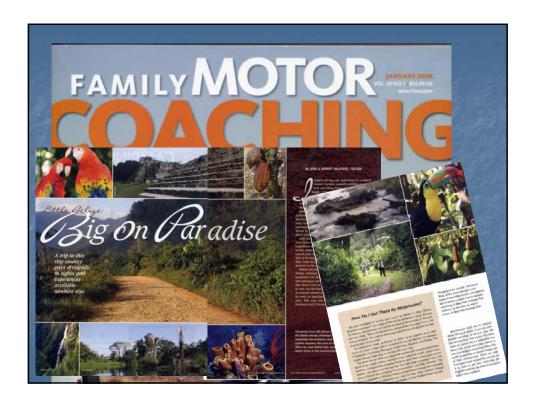
John & Harriet Halkyard

Info@BrindlePress.com









### Today's Topics

- Why are you writing?
- Where to start
- What's your Genre
- Finding your market
- Books and getting published
- Articles and getting them published
- General writing guidelines and tips
- Writing exercise
- Special guest

## To start Why do you want to write?

- Writing for pleasure or profit?
- Hobby?
  - Vanity?
  - Family history?
- Second Career?
- Supplement your income?
- Have a business for tax deductions?

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### Which Medium?

- Internet
- Print

## Internet Emails Web sites Blogs (HarrietHalkyard.Blogspot.com) Newsgroups (e.g. Yahoo Groups) Ebooks

## Print Newspapers Magazines Consumer (Readers Digest) Trade publications (i.e. EscapeesRV) Books Find a publisher Be a publisher

### **BOOKS**

Who is going to read it?

Family & friends,
Other motorhomers/gardeners/horse lovers,
The world?

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### **BOOKS**

### **Format**

- Paperback
- Hard Cover
- Illustrated
- Photographs included
  - BW or Color?
- Coffee Table

# Book Publishing • Self-Publish or Publishing House?

## Publishing Choices • Large New York Publisher • Medium Sized (specialty) Publisher • Hire an agent • Vanity Press • Self Publish

### Publisher vs. Self-Publishing

- Selling out to a publisher Publishing yourself
- Must draft a proposal & find agent 🔸 No wasted time
- 18 months to get off press
- Advance against royalties
- 3,000+ for initial promotion
- No royalties for 2-3 years
- Little promotion by publisher
- Lose control of book
- Make less money
  Book is in stores for 4 mos. only
- No revisions allowed
- Fewer tax deductions
- Good possibility of rejection
- You can concentrate on writing and promoting

- 5 weeks to print the book
- No advance or royalties
- \$2 \$15000+ for
- printing/promotion
  Money flows in 30 days
- You can be sure book is promoted
- Keep control of book
- Make more money
- Book sells forever
- Always up to date
- More business expenses
- No rejection
  - Must run the business too

### Self-Publishing

- Shortest and most expensive route to publishing a book
- Writing is only a small part of the effort required
  - Layout
  - Cover design
  - Getting Blurbs (for back cover) and Reviews
  - Selling
  - Book tours / TV & Radio interviews
  - Business of taking orders / shipping / record keeping

### **References to Get Started**

- \*The Self-Publishing Manual", Dan Poynter
- 2. "Complete Guide to Self Publishing: Everything You Need to Know to Write, Publish, Promote, and Sell Your Own Book", Tom & Marilyn Ross
- 3. "Writer's Market", Kathy Brogan, Editor
- "Travel Writing", Lonely Planet

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### Writing (If you plan to publish)

- The Idea and Market Research
  - Write for the reader, not for you
  - Competitors Visit a Bookstore
  - Ingrams Sales
  - Amazon sales
- Writing the Manuscript
  - 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> etc. drafts
  - Peer Review
- Editing and Proof Reading (2-3 months)
- Galleys, Back Blurbs, Advance Reviews

# Production (resource lists available from references) Cover – get a professional book designer Layout & Typesetting Word Processing vs. Typesetting Programs (QuarkExpress, InDesign) Photos & Illustrations Color or B/W? Adobe Illustrator, Photoshop Register title: www.Bowkerlink.com (ISBN) How much to charge (6 x printing costs!) Printing (POD or Press)



### Marketing

- Join Publishers Marketing Association www.pma-online.org
- Reviews
  - Pre-Publication
  - Post-Publication
- Web Site
  - Google Adwords and Google Print
- Amazon.com
- Publicity

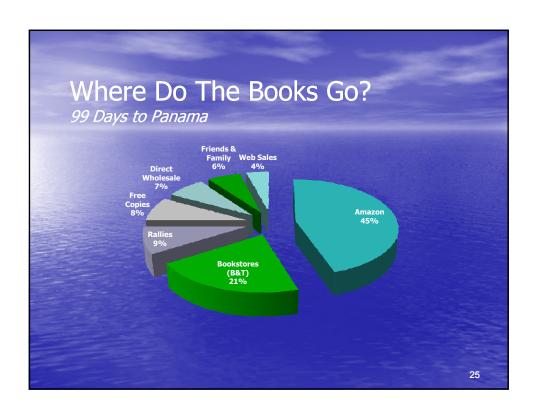
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### Advanced Reviews (Galleys)

- American Library Association
- Library Journal
- Quality Books (Library Distributor)
- New York Times
- L A Times
- Publishers Weekly (not self-published unless handled by a distributor)

# Early Book Reviews (ready to send when books come off the press) Library Journal New York Times San Francisco Chronicle Washington Post American Book Review Baker & Taylor Booklist Chicago Tribune Books Feature News Service H. W. Wilson Company Independent Publisher Los Angeles Times Book Review





### How Many Books Can You Sell?

- Poynter says a decent non-fiction book will sell 2000 in the first year!
- We sold about 1200 (Market too narrow!)
- Mike and Terri Church sell a press run of 3000 books in about two years for successful titles, unsuccessful titles take longer!
- Sales decay in subsequent years. 50% in second year.

## How Much Can you Make Writing Books?

- Through publishing house
  - You get 5-15% Royalty
- Self-Publish
  - Through distributor you get 35% of retail
  - Through Amazon or wholesaler you get 45%
  - Selling to retail stores you get 50-60%
  - Selling direct retail you get 100% (less special discounts)

These are your gross receipts not including costs of printing, shipping, etc.ly

## Example Self-Publishing Income (one title – first edition)

	Black & White	Black & White	Full Color	POD	POD
	PQN (Digital)	Press	Asia	B&W	Color
Pages	224	224	352	352	352
Copies	500	3000	3500	1	1
Cover Art	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	200	
Typesetting & Layout	<b>東京の大学を表現</b>	\$3,000	\$6,000	DIY	DIY
Photo Editing		\$500	\$3,000	1	
Printing	\$2,178	\$7,233	\$15,000	11.04	58.8
Shipping	\$50	\$500	\$1,500		
Total Production	\$3,728	\$12,733	\$27,000	\$ -	\$ -
Cost per book	\$7.46	\$4.24	\$7.71	\$ 11.04	\$ 58.80
				はない。	
Price (example)	\$13	\$18	\$25	\$20	\$70
Free Books (Review, etc.)	30	300	300		
Direct %	100%	15%	15%	100%	100%
Distributor %		85%	85%		
Revenues Direct (100% revenue)	\$6,110	\$7,290	\$12,000		
Revenues from Distributor (35% Revenue)	\$0	\$18,590	\$30,600		
Total Revenues	\$6,110	\$25,880	\$42,600	\$ 20.00	\$ 70.00
Fulfilment Expenses	\$940	\$5,400	\$6,400	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.00
Gross Profit		\$7,746		\$4	<b>\$6</b>
Marketing & Promotion	??	??		??	??
Your Labor	??	??	??	??	??
Net Income	??	??	??	??	??

### Public Relations You have to sell your book

- Press Kit: News Release, Bio, Reviews
- Newspapers & Magazines
- Book Tours with Signings, TV and Radio
- Book Clubs
- Seminars

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- You only make money if you publish several titles and/or several editions!
- You probably need a distributor
- "Stick & Stay & Make it Pay!"

### Opportunities for Rookies

- Personal journal
- Correspondence to friends
- Letters to the Editors
- Local "free" paper
- Club newsletters

**Usually uncompensated!** 

Try to get a by-line as a reference for the next step.



# Know your Market Vocabulary "Motorhome" "Motorcoach" "Motorcaravan" "RV"

# Timing Events / Rallies / Holidays Seasons

### The Query Letter

You are selling your idea for an article.

It is not recommended that you send a spec article unless a publication requests it.

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### Research

- Know the publication
- Have the name of the editor
- Know the kind of articles they use
- Study the writers' guidelines

### Writers' Guidelines

- Read them.
- Read them again, every last word.
- Follow them.

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### The Query Letter

- The <u>idea</u>
- Embellish
- Why it is suitable for their publication
- Who you are and why <u>you</u> should write it
- Available "at your regular <u>rate</u>"
- This is an <u>exclusive</u> submission
- Thank the editor for his/her time





### Include

- Where they can read your Clippings
- Sample images
- Set up a personal web page with copies of your clippings, bio. etc. with hyperlink

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### Rejections

Don't let them get you down.

Use them.

Send a quick reply asking if they know a publication that might be interested in what you have.

### Follow-up

If you have not heard from them

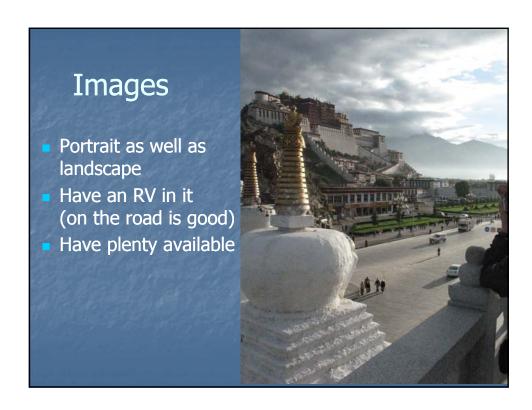
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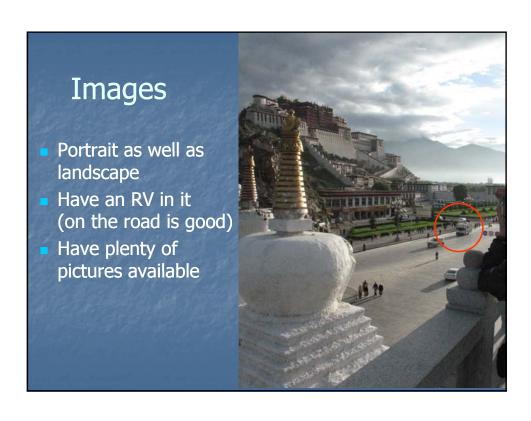
### Snailmail?

- Some publications prefer mailed queries (Motorhome)
- Do include your clippings
- Do not include "clever items" or gifts













### **How Much Can You Make Freelancing?**

- Freelance remuneration
  - \$.05 to \$1.00 per word
  - 0 \$6,000 per article
- Successful, professional full time freelancers can get \$35,000+ per year

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### **Examples – feature article**

- Travel + Leisure: \$4,000 \$6,000
- *MotorHome*: \$300 \$650
- Family Motor Coaching: \$250 \$500
- *Escapees*: \$125

### Re-use your knowledge

- Articles on China were accepted in:
  - Escapees
  - Family Motor Coaching
  - Motorhome Magazine
  - Caravan and RV (Australia)
  - Motorhomes Caravans Destinations (New Zealand)

The timing was right and the subject was unique

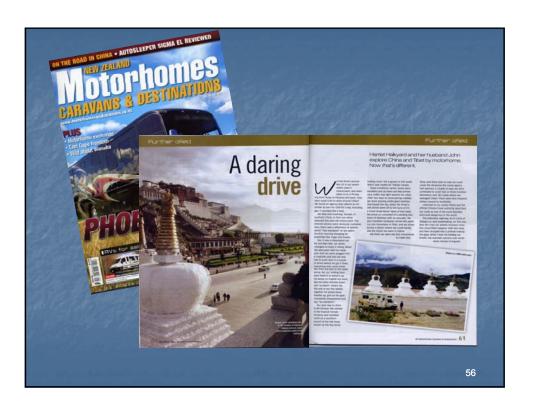
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Each article must be unique within a market (i.e. North America & Mexico).

- Text
- Pictures (Keep careful records)

## Lag Time

Even if accepted a publication does not always send contract or payment in a timely manner.



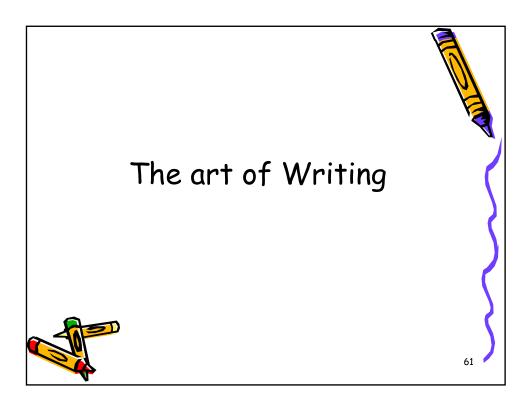




## Freelance Articles To get published

- 1. Write well
- 2. Stick to their guidelines
- 3. Read other material in your target publication
- 4. Research: more than your personal experience
- 5. Know your market
- 6. What are the needs of that publication
- 7. Timing
- 8. Follow-up







- · Be observant
- · Take notes
- Expand your vocabulary
- People watch & steal characteristics
- · Turn facts into a conversation
- · Look your characters in the eye
- · Outline
- Strong opening



### Practice

- Practice
- Practice
- Practice
- · Review what you wrote last year.
- Say it in half the words.



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### Words to avoid

- · Beautiful
- Nice
- About (this many)
- · The verb "to be" was, is.



### Characters

People watch



- Clothes
- Verbal expressions



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### Characters

- They must be believable
- · Look them in the eye
- · Your readers must relate to them
  - Reveal how they
    - talk,
    - dress,
    - shake hands,
    - walk,
    - eat,
    - D hold their head.





## Language of a character "A rose by any other name is still

a rose" Shakespeare



· "Look at that flower," he said.



## Language of a character "A rose by any other name is still

a rose" Shakespeare



"Look at that pink rose," he said.



## Language of a character "A rose by any other name is still

- "A rose by any other name is still a rose" Shakespeare
- "Look at that Lady of the Dawn floribunda scrub rose," he said.



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### 5 minute Exercise Describe

- A color to a blind person
- A piece of music to a deaf person
- · A walk from a dog's eye view
- "He held out his hand for her to shake."

Write one of these descriptions in 50 words.

### Exercise

Speech adds animation to a text.

 Find a piece of prose that you like and turn it into a conversation that conveys the same information



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### Take notes

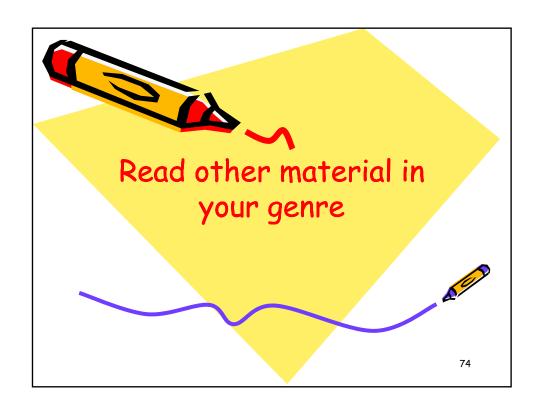
Throw nothing away that you've written

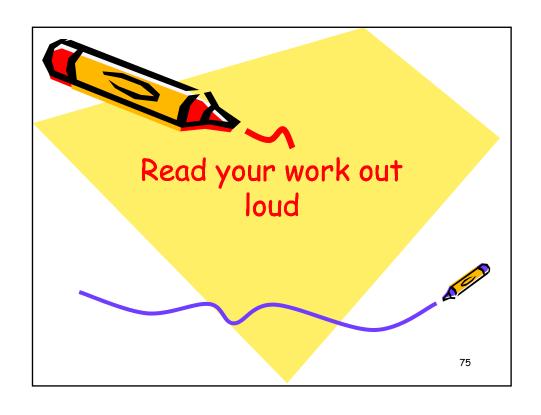


### Your opening

- Intriguing
- Enticing
- · Set the mood
- · Draw them in
- · Then you must fulfill the promise you made

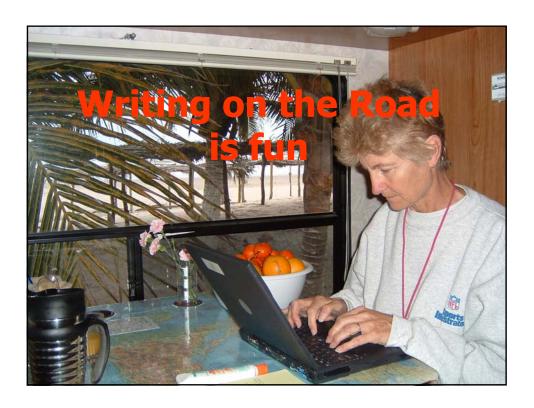














## Have fun and write

### Visit us in Reata B17, Thursday 3:00

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